UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)
WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)
VERGIL D. REED, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

POPULATION

Volume II CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Sex, Age, Race, Nativity, Citizenship, Country of Birth of Foreign-Born White, School Attendance, Education, Employment Status, Class of Worker, Major Occupation Group, and Industry Group

PART 1: UNITED STATES SUMMARY AND ALABAMA—DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Comprising the Second Series of Population Bulletins for the States

Prepared under the supervision of Dr. LEON E. TRUESDELL Chief Statistician for Population

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SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

REPORTS ON POPULATION

Volume

- I Number of Inhabitants, by States.
- II Characteristics of the Population, by States.
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 - Supplement: Block Statistics for Cities.
- II General Characteristics of Housing, by States.
- III Characteristics by Monthly Rent or Value, by States.
- IV Mortgages on Owner-Occupied Nonfarm Homes, by States.

Special Reports.

POPULATION VOLUME II

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West Virginia. Wisconsin.

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington D. C., May 28, 1943.

Sir: I transmit herewith Volume II of the Reports on Population, based on data from the Sixteenth Decennial Census. This census was taken as of April 1, 1940, under the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929.

This volume, which is printed in seven parts, presents statistics showing the characteristics of the population for each State by counties and townships or other minor civil divisions into which the counties are divided, for all incorporated places having a population of 1,000 or more, for wards of cities of 50,000 or more, and for metropolitan districts. Part 1 contains a summary for the United States, and statistics for the several States, arranged alphabetically, from Alabama to the District of Columbia; Part 2 presents statistics for the States from Florida to Iowa; Part 3, from Kansas to Michigan; Part 4, from Minnesota to New Mexico; Part 5, from New York to Oregon; Part 6, from Pennsylvania to Texas; and Part 7, from Utah to Wyoming.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, Chief Statistician for Population, and Dr. Philip M. Hauser, Assistant Chief Statistician.

Respectfully,

J. C. Capt, Director of the Census.

Hon. Jesse H. Jones, Secretary of Commerce.

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Los Angeles	629	630	631	632	633	634			635	Arizona:				ĺ	ĺ		ĺ	1	{
Oakland	636	637	638	639	640	641			642	Phoenix								383	384
Sacramento	643	644	645	646	647	648			649	Arkansas:	ļ	Ì		\		Ì			
San Diego	650	651	652	653	654	655			656	Little Rock								510	511
San Francisco	657	658	659	660	661	662			663	California:			}	j	ļ	}]	J	
Colorado:			-							Fresno								684	684
Denver	787	788	789	790	791	792			793	Los Angeles		665	666	667	668]	684	685
Connecticut:			1.75							Sacramento	669	670	671	672	673			684	686
Bridgeport	853	854	855	856	857	858			859	San Diego		675	676	677	678			684	687
Hartford	860	861	862	863	864	865			866	San Francisco-Oakland.		680	681	682	683	(684	688
New Haven	867	868	860	870	871	872		}	873	San Jose								684	689
Delaware:	\ ·				1	\ .		1		Stockton								684	689
Wilmington	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	Colorado:		j		}]		1	j	j .
District of Co-	1			1 2 2	1				1.0	Denver	. 794	795	796	797	798			799	799
lumbia:		7	1		1		'			Pueblo	-		.					799	800
Washington	1	1	1					1	1	Connecticut:	1			1	Į			1.	}
(D. C.) 1	957	956,960	960	963	965	966	967	968	969	Bridgeport		875	876	877	878]		889	889
	1. 7		1	1		1	1	1		Hartford-New Britain		880	881	882	. 883			889	890
	1.			1		1	}	1		New Haven		885	886	887	888			889	891
	1	1	1	1	1	Ì	1		1	Waterbury		-	-	-				889	892
	-	} ```	1		1					Delaware:								1	
	1				1 .					Wilmington	- 944	945	946	947	948	949	950		951
		1.		1			1			District of Columbia:		1	1	1	1	1		1	
				. 10 10						Washington (D. C.) 1	970	971	972	973	974	975	976		977

Because of differing local conditions, the tables for the city of Washington, D. C., and for the Washington (D. C.) Metropolitan District do not conform in numbering to the standard list; tables have therefore been indexed under the number of the standard table having approximately the same data.

SUBJECTS PRESENTED FOR THE UNITED STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, FOR REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Includes only the more important cross-classifications of statistics for 1940. Sex not indexed separately, as practically all tables include distributions by sex. Unless otherwise specified, all distributions indexed "by race" include native white, foreign-born white, Negro, and the total for "other races"]

			THE UNI (Tab		Regions,	Cities of		
SUBJECT	CLASSIFICATION	m			Rural	y	divisions, and States (Tables	or more (Tables
		Total	Urban	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	21-48)	49-75)
TOTAL POPULATION	Area total	Tables 1, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 16, 18, 20	Tables 1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18, 20	Tables	Tables 1, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18, 20	Tables 1, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18, 20	Tables 21, ² 22, 23, 26, 27	Tables 49, 50, 52,1 53, 54
	From earliest census	3 2	3 2	3 2			_	_
	Of total population: White (total) Native	4, 8a, 20 4, 7, 10, 16	5 5, 7, 10, 16	_	5 5, 7, 10, 16	5 5, 7, 10, 16	22, 23 22, 23, 26	49, 50, 52 ¹ 49, 50, 52, ¹
RACE	Foreign born	4, 7, 14, 15, 16	5, 7, 14, 16	_	5, 7, 14, 16	5, 7, 14, 16	22, 23, 26, 36	53 49, 50, 52,1 53, 64
TVA OE	Nonwhite (total)	8a 4, 7, 16, 20	5, 7, 16	_	5, 7, 16	- 5, 7, 16	 22, 23, 26	- 49, 50, 52,1
	Other races (total)	4, 6, 7, 16, 20	5, 6, 7, 16	6	5, 7, 16	5, 7, 16	22, 23, 26	53 49, 50, 52,1
	Individual minor races.	4, 6	6	6	_		22	53 49
FARM POPULATION	Area total		1	_	_	1, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18, 20	21 2	
	Of total population White (total)	7,8 8a	7	_	7	7	26	53
AGE	Native	7	7	_	7	7	26	53
(5-year intervals)	Foreign born Nonwhite (total)	7 8a	7	_	7	7 -	26 	53
	Negro	7	7	_	7	7	26	53
	Other races (total)	7	7		7	7	26	53
	Of total population White	4 4, 7, 16	5 5, 7, 16	_	5 5, 7, 16	5 5, 7, 16	 22, 23, 26	49, 50, 52,1
NATIVITY	Negro	4	5		5	5	_	53
	Other races (total)	4, 6, 10	5, 6, 10	6	5, 10	5, 10		
	Individual minor races Total population:	4, 6, 10	6, 10	6		10		
CITIZENSHIP AND POTENTIAL VOT-	By nativity By nativity and race (incl. minor races).	10 10	10 10	_	10 10	10 10	27, 28, 29 —	54, 55, 56 —
ING POPULATION	Population 21 and over: By nativity By nativity and race (incl. minor races).	10 10	10 10	_	10 10	10 10	27, 28, 29 —	54, 55, 56 —
COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Of foreign-born white: For 43 countries.	14	14		14	14	36	64
- DINTH	For 49 countries	15		_			_	
	Of population 5 to 24 years old:		1					
SCHOOL	By age and race	11 11	11 11	_	11	11	30	57
ATTENDANCE	Of population 5 to 20 years old:	11		_		**		
	By age and race	12	12	12	-	- 1	-	
VELDS OF SSTORE	Of population 25 years old	13	12	12	1			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	and over.	10	15		13	13	31, 33, 34	58, 59, 60
	By race	13	13	_	13	13	_	
THE LABOR FORCE	Total, 14 years old and over. By race	16, 18, 20	16, 18, 20	-	16, 18, 20	16, 18, 20	37, 38, 39, 41	65, 66, 67, 69
	Nonwhite (total)	16, 20 3	16	_	16	16	40, 41	- 68, 69
EMPLOYMENT	Of population 14 and over.	16	16		16	16	37, 38, 39	65, 66, 67
STATUS	By race	16	16	-	16	16		
CLASS OF WORKER	Nonwhite (total) Of employed workers:		_		-		40	68
MAJOR OCCUPA-	Of amployed workers	16	16		16	16		
TION GROUP INDUSTRY GROUP	Of employed workers	18	18		18	18	42, 43	70, 71
	Of employed workers	18	18		18	18	46	74

¹ Table 52 presents data for cities of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, 1940.

Race classification in table 20 does not include nativity of white.

AGE INTERVALS SHOWN IN THE UNITED STATES

SUMMAR	D STATES
Intervals	Tables
Standard intervals	
5-year intervals 1	7, 8, 8a, 26, 53
Median age	7, 8, 8a, 26, 53
Other intervals	
5 and 6 years 5 to 20 years 5 to 24 years	30, 57 12 11, 30, 57
7 to 9 years 7 to 13 years	11 30, 57
10 to 13 years	11,
14 and 15 years 14 and over	30, 57 16, 18, 20, 37, 38, 39, 40, 65, 66, 67, 68
15 to 20 years 16 to 20 years 16 and 17 years	12 30, 57 7, 11
18 and 19 years	11
21 and over	7, 10, 26, 27, 28, 29, 53, 54, 55, 56
21 to 24 years	11, 30, 57
25 and over	13, 31, 33, 34, 58, 59, 60
Single years	
Under 1 year	7, 26, 53
5 years	7, 11
6 years	110
14 years	7, 11
15 years	7, 11
20 years	11
¹ 5-year intervals	s:
Under 5 years. 5 to 9 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years.	

25 to 29 years. 30 to 34 years. 35 to 39 years. 40 to 44 years. 45 to 49 years. 50 to 54 years. 55 to 59 years. 60 to 64 years. 65 to 69 years. 70 to 74 years. 75 and over.

² Table 21 shows the total and farm population by urban-rural residence by regions, divisions, and States.

SUBJECTS PRESENTED FOR STATES, URBAN AND RURAL, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE, AND FOR METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS: 1940

[Includes only the more important cross-classifications of statistics for 1940. Sex not indexed separately as practically all tables include distributions by sex. Unless otherwise specified, all distributions indexed "by race" include native white, foreign-born white, Negro, and the total for "other races." Tables with "a" or "b" suffixed to table number are shown for Southern States only]

			тн (Та			METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS			
SUBJECT	CLASSIFICATION				Rural		Cities of 100,000 or more		Second
		Total	Urban	Total	Nonfarm	Farm	(Tables 35-43)	Principal (Tables 44-52)	ary (Table 52)
TOTAL POPULATION	Area totalFrom earliest censusPlaces grouped by size	16, 18, 20 3	Tables 1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18 3 2	Tables 1, 3 3 2	Tables 1, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18 -	Tables 1, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18 —	Tables 35, 36, 37, 41, 42, 43 —	Tables 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 52 —	Table 52
RACE	Of total population: White (total)	4, 7, 10, 16 4, 7, 14, 15, 16 8a, 18b 4, 7, 16, 20 4, 6, 7, 16, 20	5, 18a 5, 7, 10, 16 5, 7, 14, 16 18b 5, 7, 16 5, 6, 7, 16	 6 6	5, 18a 5, 7, 10, 16 5, 7, 14, 16 18b 5, 7, 16 5, 7, 16	5, 18a 5, 7, 10, 16 5, 7, 14, 16 18b 5, 7, 16 5, 7, 16	36, 42a, 43 35, 36, 37, 41 35, 36, 40, 41 42b 35, 36, 41, 43 35, 36, 41, 43 36	51b 44, 45, 50, 52	52 52 52 52 52 52
FARM POPULATION	Area total	- :	1	_	_	1, 5, 7, 10, 16, 18	-	_	
AGE (5-year intervals)	Of total population	8a 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	35 — 35 35 — 35 — 35 35	44, 52 1 	52 ¹
NATIVITY	Of total population	4 4, 6, 10	5 5, 7, 16 5 5, 6, 10 6, 10	 6 6	5 5, 7, 16 5 5, 10 10	5 5, 7, 16 5 5, 10 10	36 35, 36, 41 36 36, 37 36, 37	45 44, 45, 50, 52 45 45, 46 45, 46	52 — —
CITIZENSHIP AND POTENTIAL VOTING POPULATION	By nativity and race (including individual minor races): Total population	10	10	_	10	10	37 37	46	_
COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Of foreign-born white: For 43 countries For 49 countries	14 15	14	_	14	14	40	49	_
SCHOOL ATTEND- ANCE	Of population by age and race; 5 to 24 years old	11 12	11 12		11	11	38	47	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	Of population 25 years old and over: By race	13	13	_	13	13	39	48	
THE LABOR FORCE	Total, 14 yrs. old and over By race	16, 18, 20 16, 20 ²	16, 18 16		16, 18 16	16, 18 16	41, 42, 43 41, 43 ²	50, 51 50	-
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Of population 14 yrs, and over: By race	16	16	_	16	16	41	50	
CLASS OF WORKER	Of employed workers: By race	16	16	_	16	16	41	50	_
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	Of employed workers	18 18a 18b	18 18a 18b	_	18 18a 18b	18 18a 18b	42 42a 42b	51 51a 51b	=
INDUSTRY GROUP	Of employed workers	18 18a 18b	18 18a 18b		18 18a 18b	18 18a 18b	42 42a 42b	51 51a 51b	_

 $^{^1}$ Table 52 shows 10-year are intervals. 2 Race classification on tables 20 and 43 does not include nativity of white.

SUBJECTS PRESENTED FOR COUNTIES, URBAN AND RURAL, FOR MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS, FOR INCORPORATED PLACES OF 1,000 TO 100,000, AND FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Includes only the more important cross-classifications of statistics for 1940. Sex not indexed separately as practically all tables include distributions by sex. Tables with "a" or "b" suffixed to table number are shown for Southern States only]

		(Ta	COUNTIE bles 21 t	s o 28)		INCORF OF 1, (Tab	Wards of cities of 50,000		
SUBJECT	CLASSIFICATION .	Total	Rural- non- farm	Rural- farm	Minor civil divi- sions	1,000 to 2,500	2,500 to 10,000	10,000 to 100,000	or more (Table
TOTAL POPULATION	Area total	Tables 21, 22, 23, 28	Tables 26	Tables 21, 27	Tables 28	Tables 29	Tables 30	Tables 31, 32, 33	Table 34
RACE	Of total population: White (total)	21 21, 22, 28 21, 22, 24, 28 — 21, 22, 28 21, 22, 28 25	26 26 27a 26 26 26	27 27 27 27a 27 27	28 28 28 28 28		30 30 30a 30a 30 30	31 31, 32 24, 31, 32 — 31, 32 31, 32 25	34 34 34 34 34
FARM POPULATION	Area total Urban-farm Rural-farm	21 21 21		21, 27 — 21, 27, 28	 	 29			
AGE	5-year intervals Of total population	22	26 27a 	27 — — 27a —			30 30a 	32 32 32 — 32 32	34
nątivity	Of total population	21, 22, 28	26 - -	27 — — —	28 	29 	30	31 31, 32 — — 25	34
CITIZENSHIP OF PERSONS OF VOT- ING AGE	Of population 21 years old and over	. 21	-	 - -	<u>-</u>	 - -	_	31 31 31	
COUNTRY OF BIRTH	Of foreign-born white: For 43 countries	24		_			_	24	_
SCHOOL ATTEND- ANCE	Of population 5 to 24 years old: By age		_				_	31	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	Of population 25 years old and over	_ 21	26	27	_		30	31	
THE LABOR FORCE	Total, 14 years old and over Nonwhite	23 23	26 —	27	=		30	33 23	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	Of population 14 years old and over	_ 23	26	27	-		30	33 33	_
CLASS OF WORKER	Of employed workers Nonwhite		_		_			33 33	
MAJOR OCCUPA- TION GROUP	Of employed workers		26	27			30	33 33a	
INDUSTRY GROUP	Of employed workers	23				-	_	33	-

AGE INTERVALS SHOWN IN THIS VOLUME

Intervals	Tables
Standard intervals 5-year intervals 1	7, 8, 8a, 22, 26, 27, 27a, 30, 30a, 32, 35, 44 28, 29, 34, 52
a k t	
Other intervals 5 and 6 years	21, 31 12 11, 38, 47 11, 38, 47 21, 31 11, 38, 47 21, 31 16, 18, 18a, 18b, 20, 23, 26, 27, 30, 33, 41, 42, 42a, 42b, 43, 50, 51, 42b, 43, 50, 51, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50, 50
	51a, 51b
15 to 20 years 16 and 17 years	12 7, 11, 21, 31, 35, 38, 44, 47
18 and 19 years 18 to 20 years 21 years and over	11, 38, 47 21, 31 7, 10, 21, 22, 26 27, 27a, 28, 29, 30, 30a, 31, 32, 34, 35,
21 to 24 years 25 years and over	37, 44, 46, 52 11, 21, 31, 38, 47 13, 21, 26, 27, 30, 31, 39, 48
Single years Under 1 year 5 years 6 years 14 years 15 years 20 years	

¹ 5-year intervals: Under 5 years. 5 to 9 years. 10 to 14 years. 15 to 19 years. 20 to 24 years. 25 to 29 years. 30 to 34 years. 35 to 39 years. 40 to 44 years. 45 to 49 years. 50 to 54 years: 55 to 59 years. 60 to 64 years. 65 to 69 years. 70 to 74 years. 75 and over.

^{2 10-}year intervals: Under 5 years. 5 to 14 years. 15 to 24 years. 25 to 34 years. 35 to 44 years. 45 to 54 years. 55 to 64 years. 65 and over.